

## Build a composter from a plastic bottle

**Subject(s):** Environment, Science & Technology

**Grade(s):** 2–3

**Key Stage:** 1

### Learning intention(s):

Students will learn about the process of composting and understand how organic materials break down to create nutrient-rich soil. Through this hands-on activity, they will observe decomposition, identify the role of moisture and airflow in composting, and gain a basic understanding of sustainable waste management and soil health.

### Mapping to curriculum:

#### Science

- Participate in guided investigations
- Use non-standard measurements to collect data and make simple statements/generalisations based on the information
- Talk about observations and share ideas in a variety of ways
- Recognise that science involves being curious, making observations, and asking questions about familiar objects and events

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## Lesson Instructions

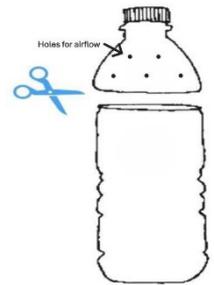
### Materials required

- 'Item name' handout – print x per x
- Equipment – x per x
- An empty, clean plastic soft-drink bottle (2 litres works best)
- Soil
- Food scraps (like fruit and vegetable peels)
- Garden waste (like fallen leaves and flowers)
- Water
- Scissors
- Tape
- A stick or spoon

## How to Make Your Composter

### 1. Prepare the Bottle

- Cut off the top of the soda bottle (just below where it starts to curve). This will make it easier to add materials. Save the top piece – you'll use it as a lid.
- Make some small holes in the top piece of the bottle (lid) for airflow.



### 2. Layer Your Materials

- Start by adding a layer of soil to the bottom of the bottle. This introduces the bacteria needed to make black nutritious compost. Then add some food scraps, followed by some garden waste. Keep adding layers until the bottle is about three-quarters full.
- Finally add another layer of soil and a layer of garden waste.

### 3. Add Water

- Lightly spray or sprinkle water over the layers to keep them moist. Don't soak the layers – just make sure they are damp.
- Put the top of the bottle back on and tape it in place.

### 4. Monitor Progress

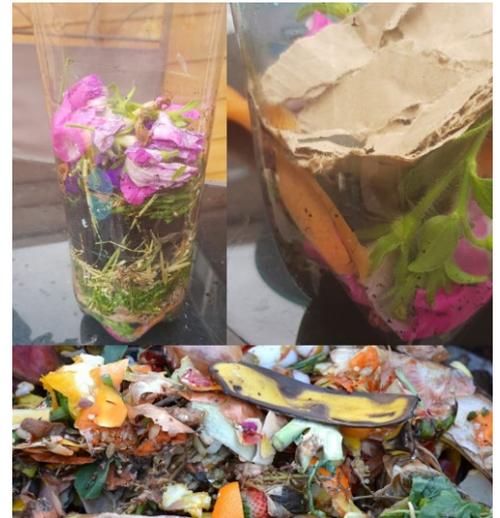
- Make a mark on the side on the bottle where the top of your bottle comes to so you can see how much it changes. Every two weeks you can draw a new line to mark the new top of the compost as it breaks down. Date each line so you can track the progress.
- Place your composter in a warm, sunny spot, like a windowsill.

### 5. Record observations

- Over the next few weeks, you'll see the food scraps and yard waste slowly turn into compost. Use the observation sheet to record your observations every two weeks. In about 1-2 months, you'll have rich compost to use in your school garden!

### 6. Check and Stir

- Every few days, use the stick or spoon to stir the materials. This helps everything break down faster. Keep it moist by adding a little water if it dries out.



Source: <https://growinghealthykids.co.uk/how-to-make-compost-in-a-bottle/>

## Books to Read about Growing Seeds

Tiny Creatures: The World of Microbes: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=I9I3kEFOoG4>

## Composting Observation Sheet

Name:

Week 2

Week 4

Week 6